## AMENDED IN SENATE AUGUST 28, 2000 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JANUARY 20, 2000 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 6, 1999

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE-1999-2000 REGULAR SESSION

## **ASSEMBLY BILL**

No. 499

Introduced by Assembly Member Aroner (Coauthors: Assembly Members Aanestad, Bates, Corbett, Kuehl, Steinberg, Strickland, Thomson, Vincent, Wayne, and Zettel)

February 18, 1999

An act to add Section 14132.26 to the Welfare and Institutions Code, relating to Medi-Cal.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 499, as amended, Aroner. Medi-Cal: assisted living demonstration project.

Existing law provides for the Medi-Cal program, administered by the State Department of Health Services, under which qualified low-income persons are provided with health care services.

This bill would require the department to develop a demonstration project federal waiver program to test the efficacy of providing an assisted living benefit, as described, to low-income beneficiaries under the Medi-Cal program. The program would involve reimbursement for services provided to Medi-Cal recipients placed in residential care facilities. It would impose various duties upon both the

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department and the State Department of Social Services in implementing the bill.

The bill would impose certain conditions upon implementation of the waiver program, and would require an evaluation of that program.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- SECTION 1. (a) It is the intent of the Legislature to develop options that allow elderly and disabled individuals maximum choice in determining their living arrangements, including the choice to remain in the least restrictive and most homelike environment as they age or grow frail.
- 7 (b) It is further the intent of the Legislature to ensure 8 that elderly and disabled individuals have access to 9 appropriate health care and personal assistance, 10 regardless of their income level, health status, or choice 11 of housing arrangement.
- SEC. 2. Section 14132.26 is added to the Welfare and Institutions Code, to read:
- 14 14132.26. (a) The department shall develop a 15 demonstration project program that requires a waiver of
- 16 federal law to test the efficacy of providing an assisted
- 17 living benefit to <del>low-income</del> beneficiaries under the
- 18 Medi-Cal program. Assisted living benefits shall include,
- 19 but are not limited to, the care and supervision activities
- 20 specified in Section 1569.2 of the Health and Safety Code
- 21 and Section 87101 of Title 22 of the California Code of 22 Regulations, and other health-related services. The
- 23 program developed pursuant to this section shall be
- 24 known as the waiver program for purposes of this section.
- 25 The department shall submit any necessary waiver
- 26 applications or modifications to the medicaid state plan
- 27 to the Health Care Financing Administration to
- 28 implement the demonstration project waiver program, 29 and shall implement the project waiver program only to
- 30 the extent federal financial participation is available.

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(b) The department shall develop the demonstration project waiver program in conjunction with other state departments, consumers, consumer advocates, housing and service providers, and experts in the fields of health, nursing gerontology, geriatric services, independent living.

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- (c) The assisted living benefit shall be designed to provide eligible individuals with a range of services that enable them to remain in the least restrictive and most homelike environment while receiving the medical and personal care necessary to protect their health well-being. Benefits provided pursuant this 13 demonstration project waiver program shall include only those not otherwise available under the state plan, and include. but are not limited to. 16 management, coordination with a primary health care provider, and case management.
- (d) (1) Eligible individuals shall be those who are 19 eligible for the Medi-Cal program and are determined by 20 the department to be eligible for placement in a nursing 21 facility, as defined under subdivisions (c) and (d) of 22 Section 1250 of the Health and Safety Code. Eligibility 23 shall be based on an assessment of an individual's ability 24 to perform functional and instrumental activities of daily 25 living, as well as the individual's medical diagnosis and prognosis, and other criteria, including other Medi-Cal services that the beneficiary is receiving, as specified in the waiver.
  - (2) An eligible individual shall participate in the demonstration project waiver program only if he or she is fully informed of the project program and the nature of the assisted living benefit and indicates in writing his or her choice to participate.
- (e) (1) The demonstration project waiver 35 shall test the effectiveness of providing a Medi-Cal assisted living benefit through two service delivery approaches, as specified in paragraphs (2) and (3).
- (2) Under the first model, an assisted living benefit 38 shall be provided to residents of licensed residential care facilities. Facility participation in the program shall be

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determined by the department in conjunction with the State Department of Social Services and in accordance 3 with the criteria for participation specified in the waiver. 4 Under this model the facility operator shall be responsible 5 for the provision of services allowed under the benefit, either directly or through contracts with other provider agencies, as permitted and specified in the waiver. During participation in the waiver program, residential care facilities shall comply with all terms and conditions 10 of the waiver. The department and the State Department of Social Services, may, as determined necessary and 12 appropriate, waive provisions contained in Division 2 13 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and 14 Safety Code, subdivision (h) of Section 14132.95, and Title 15 22 of the California Code of Regulations for facilities 16 providing services to waiver program participants. 17

- (3) Under the second model, an assisted living benefit 18 shall be provided to residents in publicly funded senior and disabled housing projects. Under this model an independent agency, pursuant to a contract with the department, shall be responsible for the provision of case management and other services to eligible individuals, as specified in the waiver.
- (f) The department shall evaluate the effectiveness of 25 the demonstration project waiver program.
- (1) The evaluation shall include, but not be limited to, satisfaction and a comparison of the 27 participant 28 cost-effectiveness of the demonstration project with 29 current state programs that provide services to 30 low-income elderly and disabled persons., health, and safety, the quality of life of the participant receiving the assisted living benefit, and demonstration of the cost neutrality of the waiver program as specified in federal guidelines.
- shall (2) The evaluation estimate the projected 36 savings, if any, in the budgets of state and local governments if the program was expanded statewide.
- 38 (3) The evaluation shall be submitted the to appropriate policy and fiscal committees of the Legislature on or before January 1, 2002 2003.

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(g) The department shall limit the number of participants in the <u>demonstration project</u> program during the initial three years of its operation to a number that will be statistically significant for purposes the program evaluation and that meets federal Health Care Financing 6 requirements of the Administration.

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- (h) The aggregate costs of benefits under the 9 demonstration project shall not exceed the average 10 monthly rate for the placement of waiver participants in a skilled nursing facility. Administration, including a 12 request statewide implementation to waive 13 requirements for the waiver program during the initial 14 years of evaluation.
- (h) In implementing this section, the department may 16 enter into contracts for the provision of essential 17 administrative and other services. Contracts entered into 18 under this section may be on a noncompetitive bid basis, 19 and shall be exempt from the requirements of Chapter 2 20 (commencing with Section 10290) of Part 2 of Division 2 of the Public Contract Code.
- (i) The department shall not implement the waiver 23 program specified in subdivision (a) if it will result in 24 additional costs to the state.
- 25 (i) The waiver program shall be developed and only 26 implemented to theextent that funds are 27 appropriated for that purpose.